

SANDAG

CJAGGREGATE

Research findings from
the Criminal Justice
Clearinghouse

2022 Adult Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

June 2023

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Notes:

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.
- Due to the COVID-19 pandemic a shorter version of the SAM instrument was conducted in 2020 and excluded questions are reflected as N/A 2020.

Source: SANDAG 2023

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Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Gender										
Male	68%	204	74%	225	74%	227	64%	299	65%	303
Female	32%	96	26%	80	26%	81	36%	170	35%	164
Age										
Mean (SD)	36.79		35.97		35.85		37.12		37.18	
Median	35.00		34.00		34.00		35.00		35.00	
Range	18-72		18-70		18-72		18-77		18-79	
Race/Ethnicity										
White	37%	112	34%	105	37%	115	48%	223	49%	229
Hispanic	46%	138	40%	123	39%	119	33%	157	32%	150
Black	12%	37	20%	62	20%	62	15%	71	15%	71
Other	4%	13	5%	15	4%	12	4%	18	3%	14
Interview conducted in English										
	97%	292	96%	293	96%	297	94%	439	96%	447
Highest charge level										
Felony	74%	223	83%	252	79%	243	56%	261	48%	225
Misdemeanor	26%	77	17%	53	21%	65	44%	208	52%	242
Highest charge type										
Violent	42%	125	48%	147	45%	140	29%	134	23%	107
Property	21%	64	23%	70	18%	54	15%	70	12%	58
Drug	18%	54	13%	39	15%	46	36%	170	36%	169
Other	19%	57	16%	49	22%	68	20%	95	28%	133
What is the highest educational degree you have?										
High school or GED	44%	131	42%	128	50%	153	41%	192	44%	204
Vocational or trade school	5%	14	3%	8	4%	11	3%	14	2%	11
Some college or AA degree	31%	91	30%	90	29%	88	28%	130	28%	130
Four-year degree or higher	8%	23	9%	26	5%	14	6%	27	8%	36
No degree	13%	39	17%	53	13%	40	22%	105	18%	84

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
What is your current work status?										
Working full-time	29%	85	29%	87	19%	59	23%	108	24%	112
Working part-time	14%	42	8%	25	8%	23	11%	50	13%	61
Active military status	1%	3	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	2
Have a job but out due to illness or other reason	<1%	1	<1%	2	1%	3	<1%	2	1%	3
Have seasonal employment	2%	5	1%	4	<1%	1	2%	10	1%	3
Unemployed and looking for work	27%	80	31%	96	40%	123	31%	147	29%	133
Unemployed and not looking for work	16%	47	20%	61	24%	74	21%	100	23%	106
Full-time homemaker	3%	10	<1%	2	1%	2	<1%	2	1%	6
In school only	<1%	1	0%	0	<1%	1	1%	5	3%	12
Retired	3%	8	4%	12	1%	4	4%	17	2%	9
Disabled	5%	16	5%	14	5%	15	6%	26	4%	18
Have you lost a job in the past 12 months?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		17%	79
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		83%	387
(If yes) Why did you lose your job?										
Fired	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		58%	46
Laid off	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	23
Company closed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		8%	6
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		5%	4
Have you ever served in the military?										
Yes	5%	15	8%	23	N/A 2020		6%	26	11%	50
No	95%	285	92%	281	N/A 2020		94%	442	89%	417

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) What branches have you ever served in?*										
Army	13%	2	43%	9	N/A 2020		29%	7	46%	22
Air Force	7%	1	0%	0	N/A 2020		8%	2	13%	6
Coast Guard	0%	0	10%	2	N/A 2020		13%	3	0%	0
Marines	40%	6	19%	4	N/A 2020		17%	4	15%	7
Navy	47%	7	29%	6	N/A 2020		38%	9	38%	18
Total	15		21		N/A 2020		24		48	
What is your current military status?										
Active	20%	3	10%	2	N/A 2020		4%	1	10%	5
Reserve	0%	0	5%	1	N/A 2020		4%	1	4%	2
Discharged	80%	12	86%	18	N/A 2020		92%	22	86%	43
(If yes to discharged) What was your discharge status?										
Honorable	45%	5	71%	10	N/A 2020		50%	11	77%	33
General under honorable	36%	4	7%	1	N/A 2020		14%	3	9%	4
Other than honorable	0%	0	7%	1	N/A 2020		23%	5	7%	3
Dishonorable	0%	0	14%	2	N/A 2020		14%	3	5%	2
Other	18%	2	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	1
Are you currently covered by health insurance?										
Yes	84%	244	74%	218	81%	244	74%	339	71%	326
No	16%	48	26%	75	19%	58	26%	118	29%	132
What is your most recent legal marital status?										
Single, never married	60%	181	70%	213	66%	203	69%	318	64%	298
Divorced	13%	39	9%	28	12%	38	12%	54	19%	89
Legally separated	5%	14	5%	14	5%	15	3%	15	4%	19
Widowed	1%	4	3%	8	1%	4	3%	16	1%	5
Married	21%	62	13%	41	16%	48	13%	61	12%	56

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	61%	182	61%	187	62%	190	54%	253	57%	264
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	3%	10	10%	30	6%	19	4%	18	6%	27
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	1%	4	2%	6	1%	4	1%	7	2%	8
Jail, prison, boot camp	2%	7	2%	7	5%	15	6%	26	4%	21
Shelter	1%	3	2%	7	1%	3	1%	4	1%	6
No fixed residence or homeless	31%	91	22%	68	25%	75	34%	161	30%	141
Other	<1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	56%	165	59%	179	55%	169	53%	249	51%	237
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	5%	16	10%	30	9%	27	3%	14	4%	21
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	3%	8	2%	5	3%	9	3%	12	1%	7
Jail, prison, boot camp	2%	5	3%	8	2%	7	1%	7	3%	15
Shelter	1%	2	<1%	2	0%	0	1%	5	1%	7
No fixed residence or homeless	34%	101	27%	81	31%	94	39%	182	39%	180
Other	<1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
If primarily homeless in past 30 days, what do you think your housing status will be 12 months from now?										
Home, mobile home, or apartment	63%	61	62%	48	51%	37	65%	108	61%	102
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	2%	2	9%	7	3%	2	2%	4	4%	7
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	4%	4	0%	0	1%	1	4%	7	3%	5
Jail, prison, or correctional boot camp	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	2%	4
Shelter	5%	5	3%	2	14%	10	4%	7	5%	9
No fixed residence or homeless	26%	25	25%	19	32%	23	24%	40	23%	38
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Why do you think your housing status will be that 12 months from now?										
What I want	34%	33	25%	18	4%	3	7%	10	16%	24
Will make positive change	23%	22	16%	12	27%	19	24%	37	29%	43
Can't afford housing/have no help	16%	16	18%	13	20%	14	14%	22	14%	20
Moving somewhere else	1%	1	1%	1	7%	5	5%	7	2%	3
Like current status	1%	1	7%	5	6%	4	7%	11	10%	15
Has plan to get money somehow	7%	7	18%	13	4%	3	21%	32	13%	19
Someone is helping me	6%	6	7%	5	21%	15	9%	14	8%	11
Will be dead	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Program/government will help	10%	10	7%	5	10%	7	11%	16	5%	7
Current charges will mean lengthy incarceration	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	2%	3	2%	3
Total	97		73		70		152		146	
Are you currently or have you ever been homeless or had no fixed residence?										
Yes	65%	194	65%	197	70%	215	65%	303	66%	306
No	35%	106	35%	108	30%	92	35%	166	34%	161

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
How many times have you ever been homeless?										
One time	36%	62	22%	42	N/A 2020		38%	113	41%	121
Two times	18%	30	24%	46	N/A 2020		19%	56	15%	43
Three times	16%	28	19%	36	N/A 2020		10%	30	12%	36
Four or more times	29%	50	35%	68	N/A 2020		33%	98	32%	92
How old were you the first time you became homeless?										
Mean (SD)	24.34 (10.40)		24.71 (11.55)		N/A 2020		28.65 (12.30)		28.98 (12.93)	
Median	21.00		22.00		N/A 2020		26.00		26.00	
Range	3-65		1-63		N/A 2020		5-62		2-63	
When you first became homeless were you living in San Diego County or somewhere else?										
San Diego County	72%	125	78%	152	N/A 2020		85%	255	77%	230
Somewhere else	28%	49	22%	43	N/A 2020		15%	46	23%	69
What would you say are the primary factors that led you to first be homeless?*										
Loss of job	47%	81	24%	46	N/A 2020		25%	74	24%	68
Money issues	44%	76	36%	69	N/A 2020		33%	97	34%	97
Disability	4%	7	5%	9	N/A 2020		4%	13	5%	15
Loss of family	24%	41	21%	41	N/A 2020		20%	60	21%	61
Abuse/violence	9%	15	6%	11	N/A 2020		10%	30	12%	35
Kicked out/ran away	10%	18	12%	24	N/A 2020		18%	53	17%	48
Aged out of foster care	0%	0	2%	3	N/A 2020		1%	4	1%	4
Time in jail/prison	4%	7	6%	11	N/A 2020		12%	37	8%	22
Divorce	4%	6	0%	0	N/A 2020		5%	14	4%	12
Mental health issues	6%	11	6%	12	N/A 2020		11%	33	7%	19
Drug abuse/addiction	19%	33	20%	39	N/A 2020		36%	107	33%	96
Other	<1%	1	7%	14	N/A 2020		3%	9	2%	7
Total	173		194		N/A 2020		298		287	
Have you stayed in a homeless shelter in the past 12 months?										
Yes	31%	35	23%	21	24%	31	14%	28	18%	51
No	69%	78	77%	70	76%	100	86%	178	82%	230

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
What prevented you from staying in a homeless shelter?*										
Restrictions/rules	32%	20	38%	20	20%	18	24%	33	30%	58
Safety concerns	21%	13	26%	14	21%	19	20%	28	26%	49
Wait list	14%	9	8%	4	9%	8	14%	20	23%	43
Have family, friends, pet not allowed to stay there	13%	8	6%	3	4%	4	6%	8	15%	28
Just doesn't want to	0%	0	0%	0	48%	43	0%	0	0%	0
Other	40%	25	36%	19	17%	15	52%	73	24%	46
Total	63		53		89		140		191	
If you were homeless in the past 12 months, in what part of the County did you most often stay?										
Central	44%	48	41%	36	N/A 2020		41%	82	49%	91
North City	8%	9	8%	7	N/A 2020		7%	13	9%	16
South Suburban	10%	11	17%	15	N/A 2020		8%	16	11%	20
East Suburban	15%	16	20%	17	N/A 2020		25%	50	16%	29
North County West	7%	8	0%	0	N/A 2020		6%	12	6%	11
North County East	10%	11	5%	4	N/A 2020		8%	15	7%	13
East County	3%	3	5%	4	N/A 2020		3%	5	2%	3
Out of County	3%	3	5%	4	N/A 2020		4%	7	2%	3
In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?										
Central	29%	86	28%	85	32%	97	30%	142	33%	154
North City	9%	26	14%	43	11%	33	8%	38	12%	54
South Suburban	11%	33	15%	47	15%	46	13%	60	14%	63
East Suburban	18%	54	21%	65	21%	63	22%	103	14%	65
North County West	9%	27	2%	5	5%	14	7%	34	9%	41
North County East	13%	39	5%	16	5%	14	12%	57	8%	39
East County	4%	12	5%	16	3%	9	2%	8	4%	18
Out of County	7%	21	9%	27	10%	30	5%	25	7%	31

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Where were you born?										
San Diego County	49%	146	49%	149	N/A 2020		46%	215	42%	194
Other California county	24%	71	16%	49	N/A 2020		17%	79	20%	94
Other state	20%	61	22%	68	N/A 2020		24%	113	28%	128
Mexico	2%	7	8%	23	N/A 2020		7%	32	7%	31
Other country	5%	15	5%	15	N/A 2020		6%	28	4%	18
Why did you move to San Diego County?*										
Job opportunity	14%	20	21%	27	N/A 2020		16%	34	14%	32
Family generated move	50%	71	54%	71	N/A 2020		43%	93	42%	98
To be near someone else	7%	10	10%	13	N/A 2020		18%	39	14%	33
School	7%	10	3%	4	N/A 2020		1%	3	4%	10
Directed to by someone legally	1%	1	2%	2	N/A 2020		4%	8	1%	2
New beginning	12%	17	9%	12	N/A 2020		10%	22	12%	28
San Diego desirable	9%	13	5%	7	N/A 2020		8%	18	16%	37
Get away from something	6%	8	2%	3	N/A 2020		3%	6	2%	4
Other	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		1%	1	<1%	1
Total	143		131		N/A 2020		218		231	
(Women only) Are you pregnant?										
Yes	1%	1	3%	2	N/A 2020		4%	6	7%	11
No	95%	89	95%	75	N/A 2020		94%	156	91%	149
Don't know	4%	4	3%	2	N/A 2020		2%	4	2%	3
Have you ever used drugs while you were pregnant?										
Yes	20%	18	16%	13	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	80%	73	84%	66	N/A		N/A		N/A	

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) What drugs did you use while you were pregnant?*										
Marijuana/Weed	56%	9	56%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack Cocaine	0%	0	11%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder Cocaine	19%	3	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	0%	0	11%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Methamphetamines (Crystal)	50%	8	33%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD/Acid	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Pharmaceutical/Prescription	13%	2	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other Drug(s)	6%	1	11%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	16		9		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Do you have any children?										
Yes	66%	188	63%	188	58%	179	60%	277	57%	260
No	34%	97	37%	112	42%	127	40%	187	43%	197
Do you live with any children including yours or someone else's?										
Yes	20%	59	24%	73	19%	58	21%	98	23%	105
No	75%	225	76%	230	81%	249	79%	358	77%	355

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Source: SANDAG

Urinalysis Results

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Urinalysis Results										
Positive marijuana	53%	158	53%	162	45%	140	43%	203	43%	201
Positive meth	53%	159	54%	165	56%	173	59%	275	57%	268
Positive cocaine	4%	12	6%	18	7%	21	6%	26	6%	30
Positive opiates	7%	21	8%	23	10%	31	12%	58	11%	53
Positive PCP [^]	2%	6	1%	4	1%	2	1%	6	0%	0
Positive any [^]	77%	230	77%	235	78%	241	80%	376	77%	358
Positive multiple [^]	32%	97	38%	115	33%	103	36%	168	35%	164

[^] In mid-year 2013, the test for PCP was replaced with a test for alcohol, and in 2013 and 2014 positive any and positive multiple only reflects those positive for marijuana, meth, cocaine, and opiates starting in 2013; the test for PCP was reinstated in 2015.

Source: SANDAG

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever had five (males)/four (females) or more drinks of beer, wine, or any other type of alcohol on the same day?*										
Yes	83%	248	83%	251	82%	252	85%	398	78%	363
No	17%	51	17%	52	18%	54	15%	70	22%	101
How old were you the first time you had at least five/four or more drinks on the same day?*										
Mean (SD)	17.22 (4.87)		16.83 (4.97)		16.75 (4.80)		17.51 (5.37)		17.24 (5.16)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	8-49		4-45		7-51		7-49		5-48	
Did you have five/four or more drinks on the same day any time in the past year? (Of those who ever used)**										
Yes	54%	134	58%	145	58%	144	59%	233	63%	227
No	46%	113	42%	105	42%	106	41%	165	37%	134
How many days did you have five/four or more drinks on the same day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)**										
Mean (SD)	11.88 (10.68)		10.08 (9.99)		10.79 (10.09)		9.92 (10.36)		11.37 (11.23)	
Median	8.00		5.00		6.00		4.00		5.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	33%	44	31%	43	20%	28	15%	35	21%	47
Did you drink any alcohol in the 24 hours prior to this arrest?										
Yes	33%	98	35%	106	35%	107	36%	170	38%	173
No	67%	202	65%	196	65%	200	64%	296	62%	288
(If yes) How many drinks did you have?										
Mean (SD)	4.48 (3.86)		4.61 (3.35)		4.96 (5.23)		4.89 (4.08)		5.36 (8.03)	
Median	3.00		4.00		3.00		4.00		3.00	
Range	1-20		1-16		1-24		1-24		1-85	
Have you ever used marijuana?										
Yes	89%	267	89%	272	89%	272	90%	420	89%	412
No	11%	33	11%	32	11%	34	10%	48	11%	53

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
How old were you the first time you used marijuana?										
Mean (SD)	15.48 (6.19)		15.10 (4.65)		14.57 (4.64)		14.87 (5.10)		14.72 (4.40)	
Median	14.00		15.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	7-56		7-52		5-55		5-50		4-52	
Have you used marijuana in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	70%	185	74%	202	72%	194	73%	306	71%	293
No	30%	80	26%	70	28%	77	27%	114	29%	118
How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	15.52 (12.15)		17.99 (11.81)		16.04 (11.45)		17.51 (11.52)		16.65 (12.01)	
Median	15.00		20.00		15.00		20.00		15.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	13%	24	11%	21	13%	25	19%	56	14%	40
Think about the last time you used marijuana. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	96%	152	95%	171	96%	162	98%	244	98%	249
Eat it	3%	5	2%	4	4%	6	1%	2	1%	2
Sniff or snort it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	3	1%	2
Dab it	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	N/A		N/A	
Other	1%	1	3%	5	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever used crack or rock cocaine?										
Yes	29%	88	27%	81	29%	88	30%	141	31%	143
No	71%	211	73%	223	71%	219	70%	326	69%	320
How old were you the first time you used crack or rock cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	21.43 (7.05)		21.79 (7.81)		21.32 (7.59)		23.12 (8.36)		23.41 (8.65)	
Median	20.00		20.00		19.00		21.00		21.00	
Range	12-45		9-53		11-62		9-48		8-50	
Have you used crack or rock cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	27%	23	25%	20	6%	5	21%	29	18%	26
No	73%	63	75%	61	94%	80	79%	112	82%	117

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
How many days have you used crack or rock cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	8.90 (10.90)		9.45 (10.74)		4.80 (4.49)		5.87 (8.10)		9.56 (10.97)	
Median	4.50		2.00		5.00		2.00		3.00	
Range	1-29		1-25		1-12		1-29		1-30	
None	57%	13	39%	7	0%	0	48%	14	38%	10
Think about the last time you used crack or rock cocaine. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	60%	6	92%	11	60%	3	93%	14	94%	15
Eat it	10%	1	8%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Sniff or snort it	30%	3	0%	0	40%	2	7%	1	6%	1
Inject it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Have you ever used powder cocaine?										
Yes	55%	165	61%	184	56%	171	56%	264	52%	239
No	45%	134	39%	119	44%	135	44%	204	48%	225
How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	19.16 (4.55)		19.87 (6.20)		19.40 (4.96)		19.84 (6.08)		19.41 (5.33)	
Median	18.00		18.00		18.00		18.00		18.00	
Range	10-35		7-45		10-38		10-48		7-46	
Have you used powder cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	24%	39	27%	48	30%	51	29%	77	24%	58
No	76%	125	73%	133	70%	119	71%	186	76%	181
How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	4.78 (7.04)		4.00 (5.84)		4.08 (5.32)		5.20 (7.86)		4.83 (7.86)	
Median	2.00		1.50		2.00		1.00		2.00	
Range	1-30		1-24		1-25		1-30		1-29	
None	53%	20	62%	29	51%	26	54%	41	48%	28
Think about the last time you used powder cocaine. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	6%	1	0%	0	4%	1	8%	3	3%	1
Sniff or snort it	89%	16	100%	18	92%	22	92%	33	93%	28
Inject it	6%	1	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	3%	1
Eat it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever used heroin?										
Yes	32%	95	31%	93	31%	94	33%	156	29%	135
No	68%	203	69%	211	69%	212	67%	311	71%	330
How old were you the first time you used heroin?										
Mean (SD)	23.22(6.00)		22.39 (7.46)		24.13 (7.95)		24.32 (8.68)		25.53 (8.75)	
Median	23.00		21.00		23.00		22.00		23.00	
Range	13-47		11-50		9-59		8-58		11-58	
Have you used heroin in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	50%	47	46%	42	58%	53	60%	94	62%	84
No	50%	47	54%	50	42%	39	40%	62	38%	51
How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	14.45 (13.17)		12.38 (12.96)		17.23 (10.74)		16.47 (12.40)		16.80 (12.87)	
Median	5.00		4.00		18.00		12.50		20.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	57%	26	50%	21	23%	12	33%	31	23%	19
Think about the last time you used heroin. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	33%	6	29%	6	58%	23	39%	24	42%	27
Sniff or snort it	6%	1	19%	4	15%	6	13%	8	11%	7
Inject it	61%	11	52%	11	27%	11	48%	30	45%	29
Eat it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1
Have you ever used meth?										
Yes	62%	185	63%	192	66%	202	70%	326	68%	317
No	38%	113	37%	112	34%	105	30%	141	32%	148
How old were you the first time you used meth?										
Mean (SD)	21.26 (8.10)		20.93 (7.78)		21.26 (9.19)		21.63 (9.74)		22.12 (9.56)	
Median	19.00		19.00		18.00		18.00		19.00	
Range	9-52		10-53		7-58		1-62		9-64	
Have you used meth in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	72%	133	81%	156	83%	165	84%	275	78%	248
No	28%	51	19%	36	17%	34	16%	51	22%	68

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	19.92 (10.50)		18.11 (11.58)		17.86 (11.50)		18.68 (11.00)		18.89 (10.96)	
Median	25.00		25.00		20.00		20.00		20.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	12%	16	13%	20	9%	15	11%	30	13%	31
Think about the last time you used meth. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	75%	86	75%	101	75%	112	78%	187	74%	160
Sniff or snort it	9%	10	14%	19	13%	20	10%	24	12%	27
Inject it	15%	17	10%	13	10%	15	10%	25	14%	30
Eat it	1%	1	<1%	1	1%	2	1%	3	0%	0
Have you ever tried methadone?										
Yes, prescribed	8%	24	8%	25	4%	12	9%	44	8%	36
Yes, not prescribed	5%	15	5%	25	5%	14	5%	23	7%	30
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	<1%	1	1%	3	N/A		N/A	
No	86%	251	83%	249	90%	276	86%	399	86%	395
Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	29%	12	18%	9	10%	3	15%	10	15%	10
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	4%	2	10%	3	9%	6	5%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	69%	29	78%	40	79%	23	76%	51	80%	53
Did you keep using methadone without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	100%	1	33%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	3	0%	0	67%	2	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?										
Yes, prescribed	13%	39	6%	19	6%	19	6%	29	5%	22
Yes, not prescribed	11%	32	12%	35	11%	34	8%	38	9%	40
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	<1%	1	1%	3	N/A		N/A	
No	76%	222	82%	245	82%	250	86%	398	86%	397

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	17%	12	11%	6	5%	3	10%	7	10%	6
Yes, not prescribed	7%	5	5%	3	11%	6	10%	7	3%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	76%	55	84%	46	84%	47	79%	53	87%	53
Did you keep using Suboxone/Subutex without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	67%	2	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	100%	1	33%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried codeine?										
Yes, prescribed	27%	78	22%	66	23%	69	24%	111	25%	113
Yes, not prescribed	15%	43	15%	45	10%	31	16%	73	14%	62
Both prescribed and not prescribed	3%	8	4%	13	3%	8	N/A		N/A	
No	56%	165	59%	177	64%	196	60%	278	62%	282
Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	2%	3	2%	2	3%	3	5%	9	2%	4
Yes, not prescribed	5%	6	2%	3	3%	3	2%	3	5%	9
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	93%	120	96%	119	94%	102	93%	172	93%	162
Did you keep using codeine without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	25%	2	42%	5	50%	4	N/A		N/A	
No	75%	6	58%	7	50%	4	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Dilaudid?										
Yes, prescribed	11%	32	8%	24	11%	34	14%	64	9%	41
Yes, not prescribed	6%	17	7%	22	5%	14	7%	32	6%	27
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	2	1%	2	2%	5	N/A		N/A	
No	83%	240	84%	252	83%	251	79%	366	85%	390

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	13%	6	2%	1	4%	4	3%	2
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	6%	3	2%	1	1%	1	3%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	96%	49	81%	39	96%	51	95%	91	94%	63
Did you keep using Dilaudid without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	50%	1	40%	2	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	2	50%	1	60%	3	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Percocet?										
Yes, prescribed	19%	57	19%	56	20%	60	21%	95	18%	82
Yes, not prescribed	11%	32	16%	48	10%	32	14%	69	18%	81
Both prescribed and not prescribed	3%	10	2%	7	3%	8	N/A		N/A	
No	66%	196	63%	190	67%	205	65%	302	64%	295
Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	5%	5	2%	2	3%	3	4%	7	6%	10
Yes, not prescribed	7%	7	6%	7	3%	3	4%	6	7%	11
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	88%	87	92%	102	93%	93	92%	147	87%	142
Did you keep using Percocet without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	70%	7	83%	5	63%	5	N/A		N/A	
No	30%	3	17%	1	38%	3	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Vicodin?										
Yes, prescribed	32%	93	29%	87	32%	97	35%	162	32%	146
Yes, not prescribed	13%	37	10%	30	10%	31	15%	70	18%	81
Both prescribed and not prescribed	4%	11	4%	13	3%	10	N/A		N/A	
No	51%	149	56%	167	54%	165	50%	231	50%	229

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	6%	9	2%	3	2%	3	4%	10	6%	13
Yes, not prescribed	1%	2	2%	3	1%	2	3%	7	2%	5
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	92%	130	95%	124	96%	132	93%	215	92%	209
Did you keep using Vicodin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	73%	8	77%	10	80%	8	N/A		N/A	
No	27%	3	23%	3	20%	2	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Demerol?										
Yes, prescribed	7%	19	4%	12	4%	11	7%	33	8%	37
Yes, not prescribed	1%	4	3%	9	1%	4	2%	11	3%	12
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	92%	259	93%	274	95%	288	90%	417	89%	410
Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	4%	1	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	4%	2
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	5%	1	0%	0	2%	1	2%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	96%	22	95%	20	100%	15	96%	42	94%	46
Did you keep using Demerol without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried fentanyl?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	7	1%	4	1%	2	3%	15	3%	15
Yes, not prescribed	23%	64	17%	52	14%	43	11%	52	6%	29
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	1%	3	<1%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	75%	212	80%	239	85%	256	86%	397	90%	417

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	1%	1	4%	2	0%	0	2%	1	5%	2
Yes, not prescribed	62%	44	58%	33	59%	27	27%	18	23%	10
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	4%	2	2%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	37%	26	35%	20	39%	18	71%	47	73%	32
Did you keep using fentanyl without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	100%	1	100%	2	100%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried morphine?										
Yes, prescribed	26%	73	24%	73	21%	65	25%	116	20%	91
Yes, not prescribed	9%	25	11%	32	9%	26	10%	45	11%	53
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	2%	5	1%	4	N/A		N/A	
No	65%	184	63%	191	69%	209	65%	301	69%	317
Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	3%	3	3%	3	1%	1	5%	8	4%	6
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	4%	4	0%	0	2%	4	4%	6
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	97%	98	93%	102	99%	94	93%	149	92%	132
Did you keep using morphine without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	33%	1	40%	2	25%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	67%	2	60%	3	75%	3	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried OxyContin?										
Yes, prescribed	15%	42	18%	54	14%	43	15%	69	14%	65
Yes, not prescribed	18%	50	13%	38	17%	50	18%	85	18%	83
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	3%	8	2%	6	N/A		N/A	
No	67%	189	67%	199	67%	204	67%	311	68%	311

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried OxyContin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	2%	2	8%	8	3%	3	6%	9	6%	9
Yes, not prescribed	4%	4	7%	7	5%	5	7%	11	5%	8
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	1	4%	4	1%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	93%	88	81%	80	91%	89	87%	134	89%	131
Did you keep using OxyContin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	67%	2	50%	4	50%	3	N/A		N/A	
No	33%	1	50%	4	50%	3	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?										
Yes, prescribed	9%	24	12%	36	8%	23	10%	46	7%	33
Yes, not prescribed	8%	22	8%	23	6%	18	9%	42	10%	44
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	4	2%	5	1%	4	N/A		N/A	
No	82%	233	79%	234	85%	259	81%	376	83%	383
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	2%	1	4%	2	1%	1	6%	5
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	6%	4	4%	2	6%	5	10%	8
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	96%	47	92%	59	91%	41	93%	82	83%	64
Did you keep using amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	75%	3	40%	2	50%	2	N/A		N/A	
No	25%	1	60%	3	50%	2	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?										
Yes, prescribed	1%	3	0%	0	1%	3	1%	3	1%	5
Yes, not prescribed	4%	11	3%	10	4%	11	3%	15	3%	14
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	<1%	2	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	94%	269	96%	287	95%	287	96%	445	96%	441

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	6%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
Yes, not prescribed	24%	4	33%	4	7%	1	11%	2	5%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	71%	12	67%	8	93%	13	89%	16	89%	17
Did you keep using barbiturates without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	67%	2	50%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	33%	1	50%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried tramadol?										
Yes, prescribed	19%	54	12%	36	18%	53	15%	69	16%	72
Yes, not prescribed	6%	16	6%	17	8%	23	8%	37	8%	38
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	6	3%	8	1%	4	N/A		N/A	
No	73%	206	80%	239	74%	222	77%	359	76%	350
Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	1%	1	5%	3	4%	3	5%	5	5%	6
Yes, not prescribed	3%	2	3%	2	4%	3	5%	5	2%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	95%	72	92%	56	93%	74	91%	96	93%	102
Did you keep using tramadol without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	29%	2	13%	1	25%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	71%	5	88%	7	75%	3	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas?										
Yes, prescribed	16%	45	9%	26	11%	33	14%	66	10%	48
Yes, not prescribed	22%	62	23%	70	21%	63	23%	108	25%	115
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	6	2%	6	2%	6	N/A		N/A	
No	60%	172	66%	199	66%	202	63%	290	65%	297

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	12%	14	8%	8	3%	3	10%	18	8%	13
Yes, not prescribed	13%	15	9%	9	17%	17	9%	15	13%	21
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	74%	84	82%	84	80%	82	81%	141	79%	129
Did you keep using tranquilizers or sedatives without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	50%	3	83%	5	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	6	50%	3	17%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Soma?										
Yes, prescribed	4%	10	4%	13	5%	15	6%	26	4%	19
Yes, not prescribed	8%	22	8%	25	8%	25	12%	57	12%	57
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	4	<1%	1	<1%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	87%	248	87%	261	87%	263	82%	381	83%	383
Have you tried Soma in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0	5%	4	3%	2
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0	2%	2	5%	4
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	36	95%	37	100%	40	93%	76	92%	70
Did you keep using Soma without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	100%	1	100%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	4	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Darvon or Darvocet?										
Yes, prescribed	4%	11	1%	3	2%	6	3%	16	3%	15
Yes, not prescribed	3%	8	3%	8	2%	7	2%	11	3%	15
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0	0	<1%	1	<1%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	93%	266	96%	286	95%	287	94%	434	93%	429

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	7%	2
Yes, not prescribed	11%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	89%	17	100%	12	100%	14	96%	26	93%	28
Did you keep using Darvon or Darvocet without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	100%	1	100%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?										
Yes, prescribed	31%	87	27%	81	33%	100	27%	126	28%	127
Yes, not prescribed	2%	6	1%	4	2%	6	3%	12	3%	13
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	2	1%	3	<1%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	67%	190	71%	212	65%	197	70%	326	69%	318
Have you tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	24%	22	15%	13	36%	38	21%	29	23%	32
Yes, not prescribed	5%	5	2%	2	2%	2	2%	3	2%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	70%	64	83%	73	63%	67	77%	106	75%	105
Did you keep using anti-depressants without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	2	100%	3	100%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers?										
Yes	16%	46	17%	50	12%	36	17%	81	15%	71
No	84%	239	83%	252	88%	269	83%	385	85%	390
Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	15%	7	22%	11	6%	2	9%	7	9%	6
No	85%	39	78%	39	94%	34	91%	73	91%	64

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?										
Yes	14%	41	11%	33	10%	29	9%	43	10%	46
No	86%	243	89%	268	90%	274	91%	419	90%	414
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	8%	3	6%	2	0%	0	14%	6	13%	6
No	92%	35	94%	31	100%	29	86%	37	87%	40
Have you ever tried GHB/G?										
Yes	19%	58	13%	38	12%	35	12%	54	12%	56
No	81%	242	87%	263	88%	269	88%	411	88%	404
Have you tried GHB/G in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	10%	4	26%	10	11%	4	13%	7	9%	5
No	90%	37	74%	28	89%	31	87%	47	91%	51
Have you ever tried ecstasy/MDMA?										
Yes	39%	110	32%	96	31%	96	35%	161	31%	141
No	61%	175	68%	206	69%	209	65%	304	69%	318
Have you tried ecstasy/MDMA in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	11%	12	14%	13	8%	8	9%	14	8%	11
No	89%	98	86%	83	92%	88	91%	147	92%	130
Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?										
Yes	17%	49	18%	54	14%	41	16%	76	13%	58
No	83%	232	82%	245	86%	262	84%	389	87%	401
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	20%	10	9%	5	12%	5	11%	8	17%	10
No	80%	39	91%	49	88%	36	89%	68	83%	48
Have you ever tried LSD/acid?										
Yes	34%	96	29%	87	28%	85	30%	139	28%	130
No	66%	188	71%	214	72%	219	70%	326	72%	329
Have you tried LSD/acid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	8%	8	5%	4	14%	12	6%	8	5%	6
No	92%	88	95%	83	86%	73	94%	131	95%	124

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?										
Yes	39%	111	34%	102	29%	89	38%	176	30%	139
No	61%	174	66%	200	71%	215	62%	289	70%	321
Have you tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	19%	21	8%	8	10%	9	9%	16	6%	9
No	81%	89	92%	94	90%	80	91%	160	94%	130
Have you ever tried spice/K2?										
Yes	22%	62	20%	60	17%	50	22%	100	20%	90
No	78%	222	80%	242	83%	253	78%	375	80%	369
Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	5%	3	3%	2	4%	2	8%	8	6%	5
No	95%	59	97%	58	96%	47	92%	92	94%	85
Have you tried kratom?										
Yes	11%	30	7%	20	4%	13	4%	20	N/A	
No	90%	255	93%	279	96%	289	96%	443	N/A	
Have you tried kratom in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	10%	3	0%	0	8%	1	25%	5	N/A	
No	90%	27	100%	20	92%	12	75%	15	N/A	
If you knew a drug contained fentanyl, would you purchase it?										
Yes	14%	39	12%	34	9%	29	9%	40	8%	37
No	86%	247	88%	254	91%	277	89%	411	69%	317
Don't know	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	9	23%	103
(If yes) Why would you purchase it?*										
Strong drug/good high	58%	22	53%	17	N/A 2020		34%	34	74%	25
Helps with problem (e.g. pain, sleep)	16%	6	13%	4	N/A 2020		8%	3	6%	2
Opiates/painkiller drug of choice	32%	12	56%	18	N/A 2020		50%	19	12%	4
Better Quality	5%	2	9%	3	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Curious	N/A		0%	0	N/A 2020		11%	4	3%	1
Inexpensive	3%	1	19%	6	N/A 2020		3%	1	6%	2
Total	38		32		N/A 2020		38		34	

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If no) Why would you not purchase it?*										
Don't know what it is	11%	28	20%	48	N/A 2020		17%	62	19%	58
Dangerous drug/it kills	74%	179	69%	166	N/A 2020		65%	234	55%	167
Don't do drugs	9%	23	9%	21	N/A 2020		4%	15	8%	25
Don't want to combine drugs	1%	3	1%	3	N/A 2020		0%	0	<1%	1
Opiates/pills/painkillers not drug of choice	4%	10	4%	10	N/A 2020		13%	46	13%	40
Don't want to get addicted	2%	4	2%	4	N/A 2020		0%	0	1%	2
Used to be addicted	1%	2	<1%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	1%	3
Just don't want to/not their thing	6%	14	4%	10	N/A 2020		2%	8	5%	14
Other	1%	3	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Total	243		242		N/A 2020		360		302	
Have you ever used fentanyl test strips to see if drugs you were using had fentanyl in them?										
Yes	12%	33	11%	32	5%	16	4%	18	N/A	
No	89%	255	89%	267	95%	292	96%	446	N/A	
(If no) Would you use one if it was available?										
Yes	44%	113	54%	143	46%	133	45%	201	N/A	
No	56%	142	46%	124	54%	159	55%	245	N/A	
Do you think that drugs you used ever contained fentanyl, even if you were not told it did because of how you reacted to it?										
Yes	35%	92	31%	84	27%	78	27%	108	N/A	
No	65%	173	69%	184	73%	207	73%	290	N/A	
Have you ever used methamphetamine knowing fentanyl was mixed in?										
Yes	10%	28	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	90%	258	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever sought out methamphetamine with fentanyl?										
Yes	4%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	274	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever knowingly bought any counterfeit pills?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		3%	13	N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		97%	451	N/A	

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever "doctor shopped" or tried to get a doctor to prescribe a drug you did not need for a medical or mental condition?										
Yes	10%	30	10%	30	N/A 2020		9%	41	7%	31
No	90%	258	90%	271	N/A 2020		91%	424	93%	429
(If yes) Were you able to get a doctor to prescribe the drug?										
Yes	67%	20	52%	15	N/A 2020		66%	27	58%	18
No	33%	10	48%	14	N/A 2020		34%	14	42%	13
Overall, how easy is it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?										
Very easy	19%	25	15%	20	21%	26	15%	29	19%	38
Easy	39%	52	39%	53	40%	49	39%	77	41%	81
Difficult	34%	46	33%	45	33%	41	31%	61	29%	57
Very difficult	8%	11	13%	17	6%	8	15%	29	11%	22
How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*										
Given by another person	78%	100	77%	111	81%	103	82%	162	81%	164
Bought from another person	66%	84	65%	93	64%	81	64%	126	66%	133
Stole from a pharmacy	6%	7	3%	4	4%	5	6%	11	3%	6
Took or stole from another person	23%	29	27%	39	24%	31	19%	38	21%	42
Other	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2	1%	2	<1%	1
Total	128		144		127		198		202	
Who has ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*										
Family	36%	35	22%	24	N/A 2020		35%	56	36%	59
Friend	67%	66	74%	79	N/A 2020		74%	119	75%	122
Casual acquaintance	51%	50	57%	61	N/A 2020		46%	73	56%	91
Someone you did not know	17%	17	28%	30	N/A 2020		23%	36	30%	49
Total	98		107		N/A 2020		160		162	
Did you ever think pills you bought were counterfeit? (Of those who ever bought prescription-type drugs from another person)										
Yes	40%	31	37%	33	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	60%	46	63%	57	N/A		N/A		N/A	

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)*										
Family	52%	14	50%	18	N/A 2020		51%	18	59%	24
Friends	37%	10	58%	21	N/A 2020		51%	18	51%	21
Casual acquaintance	48%	13	53%	19	N/A 2020		46%	16	41%	17
Someone you did not know	34%	10	39%	14	N/A 2020		40%	14	34%	14
Total	29		36		N/A 2020		35		41	
Have you ever injected any drug?										
Yes	27%	77	23%	68	21%	64	27%	126	29%	135
No	73%	211	77%	233	79%	242	73%	340	71%	324
Have you injected any drug in the past year?										
Yes	61%	47	53%	36	63%	40	67%	85	65%	88
No	39%	30	47%	32	38%	24	33%	41	35%	47
What have you injected this past year?*										
Cocaine	9%	4	3%	1	N/A 2020		7%	6	7%	6
Heroin	38%	18	64%	23	N/A 2020		61%	52	58%	49
Meth	85%	40	75%	27	N/A 2020		81%	69	85%	72
Other	15%	7	6%	2	N/A 2020		5%	4	1%	1
Total	47		36		N/A 2020		85		85	
Have you shared your needles or works in the past year?										
Yes	28%	13	47%	17	28%	11	32%	27	36%	32
No	72%	34	53%	19	73%	29	68%	58	64%	56
Do you currently use tobacco in any form?										
Yes	59%	168	66%	200	N/A 2020		69%	319	68%	312
No	41%	117	34%	102	N/A 2020		31%	145	32%	148
Have you ever had a drug overdose (not including alcohol)?										
Yes	32%	91	19%	58	19%	58	22%	103	16%	75
No	68%	195	81%	242	81%	248	78%	362	84%	385

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
What drug(s) have you ever overdosed on? (Of those who had overdosed)*										
Crack	1%	1	2%	1	N/A 2020		3%	3	4%	3
Powder cocaine	2%	2	4%	2	N/A 2020		5%	5	5%	4
Meth	13%	12	13%	7	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	23%	21	43%	23	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Marijuana	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Other	71%	64	47%	25	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever had naloxone administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who had overdosed)										
Yes	63%	57	65%	37	45%	26	56%	32	45%	19
No	37%	33	35%	20	55%	32	44%	25	55%	23
How many times have you been administered naloxone?										
Mean (SD)	4.13 (4.33)		3.19 (3.94)		3.46 (5.01)		2.34 (1.82)		N/A	
Median	3.00		2.00		1.00		1.00		N/A	
Range	1-21		1-20		1-20		1-6		N/A	
Who administered naloxone to you?*										
Family	11%	6	18%	6	4%	1	21%	5	N/A	
Friend	61%	35	38%	13	35%	9	54%	13	N/A	
Law enforcement	16%	9	21%	7	19%	5	8%	2	N/A	
Fire/EMS	51%	29	62%	21	38%	10	25%	6	N/A	
Service provider	0%	0	9%	3	0%	0	8%	2	N/A	
Healthcare provider	18%	10	18%	6	19%	5	17%	4	N/A	
Other	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	57		34		26		24		N/A	
Did any of the individuals offering you naloxone talk to you about getting treatment or how you could get other recovery help?										
Yes	37%	21	57%	21	54%	14	33%	8	N/A	
No	63%	36	43%	16	46%	12	67%	16	N/A	
If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to?										
Yes	68%	61	43%	16	N/A 2020		67%	16	36%	15
No	32%	29	57%	21	N/A 2020		33%	8	65%	27

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) How/where would you get it?										
Needle exchange	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	7
Clinic/doctor	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	1
Someone they know	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	4
Online	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	1
Tijuana	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	1
Have you administered naloxone to someone else?										
Yes	35%	32	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	65%	59	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
How many times have you administered naloxone?										
Mean (SD)	5.39 (5.73)		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Median	3.00		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Range	1-23		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever vaped?										
Yes	68%	193	63%	190	59%	182	56%	260	N/A	
No	32%	92	37%	113	41%	124	44%	205	N/A	
How many days have you vaped in the past 30 days?										
Mean (SD)	15.83 (12.04)		15.56 (11.60)		N/A 2020		11.91 (11.30)		N/A	
Median	15.00		15.00		N/A 2020		6.00		N/A	
Range	1-30		1-30		N/A 2020		1-30		N/A	
None	42%	80	40%	76	N/A 2020		55%	143	N/A	
What substances have you ever vaped?*										
Flavored nicotine	74%	142	84%	156	N/A 2020		76%	197	N/A	
Non-flavored nicotine	30%	58	35%	64	N/A 2020		27%	70	N/A	
THC/marijuana	53%	102	62%	115	N/A 2020		68%	178	N/A	
Other	1%	1	2%	3	N/A 2020		5%	12	N/A	
Total	182		185		N/A 2020		259-260		N/A	
Have you ever had to visit an emergency room for anything that happened to you as a result of your alcohol or drug use?										
Yes	35%	99	27%	81	25%	78	28%	129	24%	112
No	65%	187	73%	219	75%	228	72%	338	76%	347

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) What happened?*										
Overdose	38%	38	37%	30	N/A 2020		37%	48	24%	27
Injury	9%	9	9%	7	N/A 2020		9%	11	9%	10
Other medical problem	9%	9	9%	7	N/A 2020		7%	9	12%	13
Alcohol poisoning	13%	13	17%	14	N/A 2020		12%	15	19%	21
Car accident	5%	5	5%	4	N/A 2020		2%	3	3%	3
Abscess/infection	8%	8	2%	2	N/A 2020		5%	7	10%	11
Blacked out	3%	3	6%	5	N/A 2020		5%	6	7%	8
Fight	6%	6	4%	3	N/A 2020		2%	3	4%	5
Psychiatric symptoms	3%	3	7%	6	N/A 2020		8%	10	5%	6
Suicide attempt	1%	1	1%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	2
Dehydration	2%	2	0%	0	N/A 2020		1%	1	3%	3
Withdrawal	1%	1	1%	1	N/A 2020		2%	2	3%	3
Other	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0
Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	29%	27	24%	22	26%	24	31%	49	29%	39
No	71%	66	76%	70	74%	68	69%	107	71%	96
(If yes) Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on?*										
OxyContin	58%	15	73%	16	N/A 2020		66%	31	79%	30
Vicodin	50%	13	45%	10	N/A 2020		40%	19	45%	17
Dilaudid	31%	8	27%	6	N/A 2020		21%	10	24%	9
Fentanyl	23%	6	18%	4	N/A 2020		6%	3	8%	3
Percocet	42%	11	32%	7	N/A 2020		32%	15	39%	15
Demerol	15%	4	18%	4	N/A 2020		9%	4	3%	1
Morphine	15%	4	32%	7	N/A 2020		15%	7	16%	6
Methadone	19%	5	27%	6	N/A 2020		11%	5	11%	4
Other	4%	1	18%	4	N/A 2020		17%	8	13%	5
Total	26		22		N/A 2020		47		38	
(If yes) Did you begin using heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	71%	20	59%	13	83%	20	85%	41	82%	32
No	29%	8	41%	9	17%	4	15%	7	18%	7

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Why did you begin using heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever used heroin as a substitute)*										
Easier to get	61%	11	58%	7	N/A 2020		54%	22	48%	15
Cheaper	56%	10	25%	3	N/A 2020		63%	26	61%	19
Better high	33%	6	42%	5	N/A 2020		39%	16	32%	10
Other	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	2
Total	18		12		N/A 2020		41		31	
Did a doctor ever refuse to prescribe you drugs that you asked to be prescribed? (Of those who ever used heroin as a substitute)										
Yes	39%	11	36%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	61%	17	64%	14	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Did you ever use spice as an alternative to marijuana? (Of those who ever tried spice)										
Yes	56%	35	75%	44	50%	25	48%	48	41%	37
No	44%	27	25%	15	50%	25	52%	52	59%	53
Did you use it to avoid a positive drug test? (Of those who ever tried spice)										
Yes	30%	18	42%	25	40%	20	29%	29	24%	22
No	70%	43	58%	34	60%	30	71%	71	76%	68
Of all the substances you have tried, which was the very first one you used?										
Alcohol	17%	47	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Tobacco (not including vaping)	10%	28	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Marijuana/Weed	68%	188	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder Cocaine	<1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack Cocaine	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth/Cristal	3%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	1%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Inhalants	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Oxycontin	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Vaping	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	1%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

* Percentages based on multiple response

** Prior to 2018, all adults were asked if they consumed 5 or more drinks regardless of gender. In 2018, males were asked if they had 5 and females 4.

Treatment

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever received treatment for substance abuse, not including AA or NA?										
Yes	40%	113	41%	124	40%	122	40%	186	37%	170
No	61%	173	59%	177	60%	183	60%	279	63%	290
How many times in your life have you been admitted for substance abuse treatment in your life? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Mean (SD)	3.07 (2.84)		4.26 (5.27)		N/A 2020		3.51 (4.45)		2.99 (4.89)	
Median	2.00		2.00		N/A 2020		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-15		1-30		N/A 2020		1-35		1-60	
Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Yes	74%	83	65%	74	N/A 2020		66%	122	65%	110
No	26%	29	35%	40	N/A 2020		34%	62	35%	59
(If no) Why not?*										
Program too long	14%	4	9%	3	N/A 2020		13%	8	15%	8
Program too strict	18%	5	14%	5	N/A 2020		10%	6	11%	6
Kicked out	14%	4	29%	10	N/A 2020		19%	12	15%	8
Wanted to start using again	46%	13	40%	14	N/A 2020		39%	24	32%	17
Got arrested/in jail or prison	4%	1	14%	5	N/A 2020		15%	9	6%	3
Still in program	4%	1	3%	1	N/A 2020		11%	7	6%	3
Other	11%	3	9%	3	N/A 2020		18%	11	28%	15
Total	28		35		N/A 2020		62		53	
Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Court-ordered	54%	59	69%	85	45%	55	55%	101	54%	90
Voluntary	46%	50	31%	38	55%	66	45%	84	46%	77
Have you ever tried to get treatment but it wasn't available?										
Yes	27%	75	22%	66	31%	92	20%	94	23%	107
No	73%	206	78%	232	69%	209	80%	370	77%	353
What type of treatment did you try to get into?										
In-patient	65%	44	56%	35	N/A 2020		61%	54	68%	71
Out-patient	15%	10	18%	11	N/A 2020		24%	21	14%	15
Detox	16%	11	19%	12	N/A 2020		10%	9	10%	10
Jail/prison	0%	0	2%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0
NA/AA	3%	2	5%	3	N/A 2020		2%	2	8%	8
Other	1%	1	0%	0	N/A 2020		3%	3	0%	0

Treatment

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever been offered drug or alcohol treatment as a condition of probation or parole or as a sentencing alternative?										
Yes	32%	90	28%	82	N/A 2020		34%	157	28%	127
No	68%	190	72%	211	N/A 2020		66%	305	72%	330
What type of program was it? (Of those who had been offered it)*										
Drug Court	48%	38	67%	49	N/A 2020		61%	86	49%	58
DUI program for alcohol	14%	11	10%	7	N/A 2020		13%	19	9%	11
DUI program for drugs	4%	3	1%	1	N/A 2020		5%	7	6%	7
Other	38%	30	27%	20	N/A 2020		28%	40	41%	48
Total	80		73		N/A 2020		141		118	
Did you accept the offer to go into drug or alcohol treatment?										
Yes	91%	81	91%	74	N/A 2020		92%	144	94%	119
No	9%	8	9%	7	N/A 2020		8%	13	6%	8
Did you enter the drug or alcohol treatment that was offered?										
Yes	86%	70	91%	67	N/A 2020		87%	125	91%	107
No	14%	11	9%	7	N/A 2020		13%	19	9%	10
Are you aware of Medical Assisted Treatment or MAT?										
Yes	28%	79	26%	76	27%	83	N/A		N/A	
No	72%	207	74%	219	73%	223	N/A		N/A	
(If yes) Have you ever received MAT?										
Yes	28%	22	25%	19	27%	22	N/A		N/A	
No	72%	57	75%	57	73%	61	N/A		N/A	
At this moment, do you feel like you could benefit from any type of drug treatment?										
Yes	40%	115	37%	105	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	60%	171	63%	182	N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If yes) For what drugs?*										
Marijuana	8%	9	7%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack Cocaine	1%	1	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder Cocaine	3%	3	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	10%	12	8%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Methamphetamines	49%	56	70%	73	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD/Acid	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Pharmaceutical/ Prescription	21%	24	13%	14	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	21%	24	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Before this arrest, have you ever been arrested—that is, charged on a criminal offense or picked up on a warrant and booked at a holding facility like this one?										
Yes	81%	242	78%	237	88%	271	83%	389	78%	365
No	19%	58	22%	67	12%	37	17%	79	21%	100
How old were you the first time you were arrested as an adult?										
Mean (SD)	23.66 (8.33)		21.73 (5.47)		N/A 2020		22.43 (7.01)		23.06 (7.62)	
Median	20.50		19.00		N/A 2020		19.00		20.00	
Range	18-65		17-49		N/A 2020		18-63		18-65	
What were you arrested for the very first time as an adult?										
Property	30%	66	30%	63	N/A 2020		32%	117	26%	90
Drugs	33%	72	27%	57	N/A 2020		30%	110	34%	114
Violent	23%	49	25%	53	N/A 2020		16%	60	16%	54
Weapons	6%	12	8%	17	N/A 2020		4%	14	3%	9
Other	12%	27	14%	29	N/A 2020		24%	90	24%	82
Please tell me your best estimate of the number of times you have been arrested in your life, not including juvenile arrests or this arrest.										
Mean (SD)	10.40 (15.49)		11.26 (18.39)		N/A 2020		10.99 (13.95)		12.91 (16.34)	
Median	5.00		6.00		N/A 2020		6.00		7.00	
Range	1-135		1-174		N/A 2020		1-150		1-100	
Have you ever been convicted of a felony as an adult?										
Yes	65%	151	64%	147	N/A 2020		62%	235	60%	219
No	35%	83	36%	84	N/A 2020		38%	146	40%	145
Before this arrest, have you ever been held in jail for at least 24 hours, or did you serve time in a jail?										
Yes	74%	222	81%	247	82%	252	77%	359	77%	361
No	26%	76	19%	58	18%	54	23%	110	23%	105

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Where did you spend your first night after your release from jail? (most recent release)										
Own Home	41%	89	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
The Street	31%	67	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
With Family	10%	22	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
With Friends	11%	23	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Treatment Center	3%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Residential Drug/Alcohol Program	2%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Shelter	1%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Halfway House	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	2%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever been on probation?										
Yes	73%	173	78%	183	80%	216	78%	300	76%	276
No	27%	64	22%	51	20%	53	22%	87	24%	88
Are you currently on probation?										
Yes	49%	81	45%	80	55%	117	62%	183	53%	144
No	51%	86	55%	98	45%	94	38%	110	47%	127
Are you currently on Post-Release Community Supervision?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		4%	15
No	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		96%	343
Is this arrest related to a flash incarceration?										
Yes	0%	0	<1%	4	N/A		4%	18	3%	13
No	100%	300	99%	301	N/A		96%	451	97%	454
Is this arrest related to a probation revocation?										
Yes	2%	6	4%	11	N/A		2%	11	4%	17
No	98%	294	96%	294	N/A		98%	458	96%	450
Were DUI or alcohol related charges associated with this arrest?										
Yes	6%	17	4%	21	N/A		12%	57	13%	61
No	94%	283	96%	284	N/A		88%	412	87%	406

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever been flash incarcerated?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		17%	61
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		83%	296
Did anyone ask you to bring anything into the facility when you were flash incarcerated?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		5%	3
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		95%	58
Were you ever arrested as a juvenile or minor?										
Yes	41%	122	42%	127	N/A		37%	174	38%	176
No	59%	174	58%	176	N/A		63%	292	62%	291
(If yes) What were you arrested for the very first time as a juvenile?										
Property	47%	54	40%	49	N/A 2020		48%	79	46%	75
Drugs	12%	14	12%	15	N/A 2020		15%	25	16%	27
Violent	23%	26	27%	33	N/A 2020		20%	33	29%	48
Weapons	7%	8	8%	10	N/A 2020		6%	10	3%	5
Status	11%	13	14%	17	N/A 2020		15%	24	11%	18
Other	5%	6	5%	6	N/A 2020		3%	5	2%	4
Is your current booking for a crime you were already sentenced for?										
Yes	30%	86	34%	99	N/A 2020		36%	162	32%	144
No	70%	204	66%	196	N/A 2020		64%	292	68%	309
Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?										
Yes	14%	42	14%	44	15%	46	18%	83	17%	79
No	86%	257	86%	260	85%	260	82%	384	83%	384
(If yes) Did this happen at...*										
School	8%	3	5%	2	N/A 2020		6%	5	3%	2
Shopping center/mall	20%	8	14%	6	N/A 2020		16%	13	13%	10
Park/recreation center	10%	4	16%	7	N/A 2020		26%	21	29%	22
Online	5%	2	14%	6	N/A 2020		16%	13	13%	10
Street	58%	23	61%	27	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Hotel/Motel	10%	4	16%	7	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Other	23%	9	7%	3	N/A 2020		64%	51	66%	51
Total	40		44		N/A 2020		80		77	

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?										
Yes	8%	25	12%	36	N/A 2020		9%	43	11%	52
No	92%	271	88%	268	N/A 2020		91%	425	89%	412
(If yes) How old were you the first time (you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors)?										
Mean (SD)	20.50 (7.45)		22.41 (9.00)		N/A 2020		23.77 (9.32)		23.21 (8.41)	
Median	18.50		20		N/A 2020		21.00		20.00	
Range	12-41		12-58		N/A 2020		13-53		13-48	
(If yes) Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days?										
Yes	25%	6	19%	7	N/A 2020		26%	11	25%	13
No	75%	18	81%	29	N/A 2020		74%	32	75%	38
Have you ever had a pimp? (Of those who ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things)										
Yes	33%	8	8%	3	N/A 2020		19%	8	10%	5
No	67%	16	92%	33	N/A 2020		81%	35	90%	46
(If yes) Did the pimp ever give you drugs?										
Yes	71%	5	100%	3	N/A 2020		88%	7	40%	2
No	29%	2	0%	0	N/A 2020		12%	1	60%	3
Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?										
Yes	33%	2	37%	11	N/A 2020		62%	21	37%	19
No	67%	4	63%	19	N/A 2020		38%	13	63%	32
Have you ever engaged in pimping or pandering activities?										
Yes	3%	8	7%	22	N/A 2020		4%	17	5%	21
No	97%	290	93%	282	N/A 2020		96%	450	95%	441
Where did you find individuals to pimp and pander?*										
School	0%	0	17%	3	N/A 2020		20%	3	0%	0
Shopping center/mall	0%	0	11%	2	N/A 2020		20%	3	10%	2
Park/recreation center	0%	0	6%	1	N/A 2020		47%	7	19%	4
Online	0%	0	11%	2	N/A 2020		20%	3	24%	5
Street	50%	4	50%	9	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Hotel/Motel	38%	3	33%	6	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Other	13%	1	17%	3	N/A 2020		53%	8	71%	15

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Did you ever provide drugs to the individuals you pimped/pandered?										
Yes	100%	8	48%	10	N/A 2020	59%	10	67%	14	
No	0%	0	52%	11	N/A 2020	41%	7	33%	7	
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?										
Yes	36%	106	33%	99	N/A 2020	20%	95	24%	109	
No	64%	191	67%	205	N/A 2020	80%	370	76%	353	
(If yes) Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years?										
Yes	72%	76	56%	55	N/A 2020	62%	59	60%	65	
No	28%	29	44%	43	N/A 2020	38%	36	40%	44	
At what age did you start hanging out with the gang?										
Mean (SD)	16.50 (7.82)		13.65 (4.94)		N/A 2020	16.17 (7.06)		15.58 (7.02)		
Median	14.00		14.00		N/A 2020	14.00		14.00		
Range	1-40		1-34		N/A 2020	7-42		1-35		
What is your current status with the gang?										
Currently a member	17%	12	16%	8	N/A 2020	21%	12	19%	12	
Used to be a member	13%	9	16%	8	N/A 2020	23%	13	11%	7	
Currently hang out, never a member	27%	19	33%	16	N/A 2020	29%	16	40%	25	
Used to hang out	41%	29	27%	13	N/A 2020	20%	11	27%	17	
Used to be member, currently hang out	3%	2	8%	4	N/A 2020	7%	4	3%	2	
Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang?*										
Grew out of it	57%	21	52%	11	N/A 2020	72%	42	46%	31	
Avoid criminal justice system	16%	6	5%	1	N/A 2020	24%	14	22%	15	
Family	11%	4	14%	3	N/A 2020	10%	6	16%	11	
Too dangerous	11%	4	14%	3	N/A 2020	14%	8	25%	17	
Moved	16%	6	29%	6	N/A 2020	9%	5	10%	7	
Other	5%	2	0%	0	N/A 2020	7%	4	7%	5	
Total	37		21		N/A 2020	58		67		

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	20	4%	19
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		96%	446	96%	445
If given a choice, would you rather serve your entire sentence in custody or custody and community supervision?										
In custody only	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		19%	70
Custody and community	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		65%	236
Don't know/don't care	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		16%	58
If given a choice, would you rather be under probation or parole supervision?										
Probation	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		31%	111
Parole	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		30%	107
Don't know/don't care	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		40%	144
If given a choice, would you rather serve time in state prison or local jail?										
State Prison	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		38%	138
Local Jail	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		27%	99
Don't know/don't care	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		35%	127
In November 2014, Proposition 47 passed that made certain felonies a misdemeanor. Are you aware of this change in the law?										
Yes	23%	67	22%	63	N/A 2020		43%	200	58%	260
No	77%	230	78%	228	N/A 2020		57%	262	42%	189
(If yes) Have you or your attorney petitioned to have any of your prior offenses reduced from a felony to a misdemeanor?										
Yes	12%	8	28%	17	N/A 2020		16%	31	17%	44
No	88%	57	72%	44	N/A 2020		84%	165	83%	210
Has the change in law with Proposition 47 affected how you committed any type of property crimes?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		3%	6	2%	6
No	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		97%	192	98%	254
If you were no longer required to complete a mandated program, would you still complete them voluntarily?										
Yes	45%	127	43%	118	N/A 2020		57%	257	64%	279
No	55%	154	57%	154	N/A 2020		43%	194	36%	160
Has your drug use ever led you to commit a crime to support your habit?										
Yes	29%	86	34%	100	N/A 2020		33%	147	33%	150
No	71%	207	66%	195	N/A 2020		67%	305	67%	311

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) What types of crime have you committed to support your habit?*										
Property	94%	78	92%	85	N/A 2020		86%	120	85%	120
Drugs	14%	12	13%	12	N/A 2020		22%	30	23%	32
Violent	8%	7	8%	7	N/A 2020		9%	12	4%	6
Weapons	1%	1	3%	3	N/A 2020		3%	4	2%	3
Other	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		4%	5	3%	4
Total	83		92		N/A 2020		139		142	
(If yes) What drug habit were you trying to support by committing crimes?										
Marijuana	10%	9	21%	20	N/A 2020		27%	39	23%	33
Crack	2%	2	5%	5	N/A 2020		6%	8	5%	8
Cocaine	2%	2	11%	11	N/A 2020		6%	9	8%	12
Meth	60%	50	59%	57	N/A 2020		70%	101	75%	110
Heroin	29%	24	19%	18	N/A 2020		31%	45	24%	35
Other	39%	33	21%	20	N/A 2020		19%	27	16%	24
Total	84		97		N/A 2020		144		146	
Have you ever used social media to plan or commit crime?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	17
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		96%	446
Have you ever carried a gun?										
Yes	37%	99	33%	100	N/A 2020		25%	118	26%	122
No	64%	172	67%	204	N/A 2020		75%	348	74%	341

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) How did you obtain the gun?*										
Friend	N/A		34%	32	N/A 2020		37%	42	36%	42
Family member	N/A		8%	8	N/A 2020		8%	9	12%	14
Bought off the street	N/A		38%	36	N/A 2020		32%	37	30%	35
Bought in store	N/A		26%	25	N/A 2020		15%	17	25%	30
Pawn shop	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Gun show	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Internet	N/A		1%	1	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Given as a gift	25%	25	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Inherited	6%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Bought	67%	66	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Traded something for it	3%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Held the gun for someone	8%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Stole it	3%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	3%	3	9%	9	N/A 2020		13%	15	10%	12
Total	99		95		N/A 2020		114		118	
(If yes) How easy was it to get a gun?										
Very easy	28%	25	41%	41	N/A 2020		32%	35	42%	48
Easy	47%	41	39%	39	N/A 2020		44%	48	41%	47
Difficult	16%	14	16%	16	N/A 2020		20%	22	12%	14
Very difficult	9%	8	3%	3	N/A 2020		4%	4	5%	6
Have you ever used a gun when you committed a crime? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Yes	31%	30	17%	17	N/A 2020		21%	24	N/A	
No	69%	66	83%	81	N/A 2020		79%	92	N/A	
Total	96		98		N/A 2020		116		N/A	
Have you ever purchased a ghost gun/80% gun?										
Yes	17%	17	6%	19	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	83%	82	94%	285	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever been arrested for DUI as an adult?										
Yes	36%	103	28%	85	29%	90	34%	157	31%	141
No	64%	180	72%	218	71%	216	66%	306	69%	316

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) How many times have you been arrested for DUI as an adult?										
Mean (SD)	1.65 (.97)		1.54 (0.94)		N/A 2020		1.80 (1.38)		1.67 (1.15)	
Median	1.00		1.00		N/A 2020		1.00		1.00	
Range	1-6		1-6		N/A 2020		1-9		1-8	
During your most recent DUI, were you under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or both?										
Alcohol	65%	66	71%	60	73%	63	74%	114	69%	96
Drugs	21%	21	11%	9	10%	9	15%	23	15%	21
Both	14%	14	18%	15	16%	14	11%	17	16%	23
(If drugs or both) Which drugs?*										
Marijuana	26%	9	48%	10	36%	8	46%	18	43%	19
Crack	3%	1	0%	0	5%	1	0%	0	7%	3
Cocaine	0%	0	5%	1	5%	1	8%	3	5%	2
Meth	66%	23	57%	12	36%	8	54%	21	41%	18
Heroin	6%	2	0%	0	5%	1	10%	4	14%	6
Prescription drugs	20%	7	14%	3	23%	5	8%	3	N/A	
Other	3%	1	0%	0	5%	1	0%	0	14%	6
Total	35		21		22		39		44	
(If alcohol or both) Where did you consume your last drink before drinking and driving under the influence and getting arrested the last time?										
Bar	25%	17	19%	12	N/A 2020		34%	41	37%	42
Private club	3%	2	3%	2	N/A 2020		2%	2	4%	4
Private residence	51%	35	55%	35	N/A 2020		38%	46	37%	42
Restaurant	1%	1	5%	3	N/A 2020		7%	8	3%	3
Other	20%	14	19%	12	N/A 2020		20%	24	19%	22

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Re-entry

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever served time in prison?										
Yes	28%	85	32%	98	N/A 2020		29%	138	27%	127
No	72%	214	68%	206	N/A 2020		71%	331	73%	340
Have you ever been on parole? (Of those who had ever been to prison)										
Yes	83%	70	80%	78	N/A 2020		78%	108	79%	99
No	17%	14	20%	19	N/A 2020		22%	30	21%	26
Are you currently on parole? (Of those who had ever been to prison)										
Yes	31%	22	31%	24	N/A 2020		34%	37	22%	22
No	69%	48	69%	54	N/A 2020		66%	71	78%	76
What was the biggest problem you faced when you were released from custody back into the community?										
Employment	31%	49	14%	29	N/A 2020		25%	76	27%	31
Housing	39%	62	30%	60	N/A 2020		38%	114	34%	38
Reunification with spouse	1%	1	2%	4	N/A 2020		3%	9	5%	6
Reunification with kids	2%	3	2%	4	N/A 2020		1%	3	1%	1
Substance abuse programs or treatment	15%	24	15%	31	N/A 2020		12%	36	13%	15
Mental health treatment	5%	8	7%	14	N/A 2020		3%	8	0%	0
Healthcare treatment or medical	2%	3	<1%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0
Transportation	3%	4	11%	23	N/A 2020		9%	27	8%	9
Food/clothing	1%	1	3%	7	N/A 2020		1%	3	2%	2
Anger management or domestic violence	1%	2	2%	4	N/A 2020		2%	6	1%	1
Other	2%	3	12%	24	N/A 2020		6%	17	9%	10
While you were in custody, were you involved in any community re-entry programs?										
Yes	27%	60	27%	64	N/A 2020		19%	69	33%	41
No	73%	166	73%	171	N/A 2020		81%	289	67%	84

Re-entry

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
After you were released from custody, were you involved in any community re-entry programs?										
Yes	11%	25	27%	65	N/A 2020		20%	72	31%	39
No	89%	201	73%	172	N/A 2020		80%	286	69%	86
What type(s) of programs were you in during or after prison or jail?*										
Employment	46%	31	15%	13	N/A 2020		23%	21	26%	13
Housing	22%	15	21%	18	N/A 2020		21%	19	22%	11
Reunification with spouse	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		1%	1	8%	4
Reunification with kids	2%	1	5%	4	N/A 2020		6%	5	16%	8
Substance abuse/treatment	43%	29	49%	41	N/A 2020		56%	50	54%	27
Mental health treatment	7%	5	18%	15	N/A 2020		14%	13	16%	8
Health care/treatment	0%	0	5%	4	N/A 2020		9%	8	8%	4
Transportation	3%	2	6%	5	N/A 2020		7%	6	12%	6
Food/clothing	2%	1	2%	2	N/A 2020		3%	3	12%	6
Anger management	3%	2	13%	11	N/A 2020		10%	9	8%	4
Education	7%	5	6%	5	N/A 2020		12%	11	16%	8
Other	9%	6	11%	9	N/A 2020		14%	13	18%	9
Total	68		84		N/A 2020		90		50	
Do you currently have a valid form of identification?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		72%	335	68%	311
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		28%	130	32%	149
To the best of your memory, have you done this interview before in San Diego County?										
Yes	4%	12	7%	21	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	95%	266	91%	275	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Don't Remember	1%	3	2%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Source: SANDAG

Mental Health

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever stayed at least overnight for mental health treatment at a psychiatric unit of a hospital or other facility?										
Yes	33%	97	30%	90	31%	97	27%	125	25%	116
No	67%	200	70%	213	69%	211	73%	338	75%	351
(If yes) How many different times have you been admitted at least overnight for mental health treatment in your life?										
Mean (SD)	4.39 (6.77)		4.29 (7.18)		4.11 (6.46)		2.81 (2.72)		3.04 (3.97)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-40		1-50		1-50		1-14		1-30	
How old were you the first time you were admitted at least overnight for mental health treatment?										
Mean (SD)	25.52 (11.82)		22.56 (10.86)		N/A 2020		25.55 (12.13)		24.30 (10.57)	
Median	23.00		19.00		N/A 2020		21.00		21.00	
Range	2-68		7-65		N/A 2020		5-58		7-56	
Have you ever been under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol when admitted for mental health treatment?										
Yes	45%	42	45%	39	N/A 2020		52%	64	46%	52
No	55%	51	55%	47	N/A 2020		48%	60	54%	62
(If yes) What type of drugs and/or alcohol were you under the influence? *										
Marijuana	29%	12	26%	10	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack cocaine	0%	0	10%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	5%	2	3%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	10%	4	10%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth	45%	19	56%	22	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	2%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD/Acid	2%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Only alcohol	21%	9	13%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Prescription drugs	19%	8	15%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	2%	1	10%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	42		39		N/A		N/A		N/A	

Mental Health

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever been diagnosed with a mental or psychiatric disorder?										
Yes	40%	118	41%	122	37%	111	35%	164	36%	166
No	60%	175	59%	177	63%	192	65%	302	64%	300
Have you ever been prescribed medication for your disorder?										
Yes	86%	101	98%	119	N/A 2020		91%	150	91%	151
No	14%	17	2%	3	N/A 2020		9%	14	9%	15
Are you currently being prescribed medication for your disorder?										
Yes	47%	47	31%	37	N/A 2020		36%	54	32%	49
No	53%	53	69%	82	N/A 2020		64%	96	68%	102
Are you currently taking all prescribed medication for your disorder?										
Yes	81%	38	72%	26	N/A 2020		63%	34	71%	35
No	19%	9	28%	10	N/A 2020		37%	20	29%	14
Have you ever been diagnosed with ADD or ADHD?										
Yes	38%	38	44%	54	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	62%	63	56%	68	N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If yes) Have you ever been prescribed medication for ADD or ADHD?										
Yes	71%	27	93%	50	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	29%	11	7%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Did you begin using another drug(s) as a substitute for your ADD or ADHD prescribed medication?										
Yes	70%	19	56%	30	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	30%	8	44%	24	N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If yes) Which drugs did you begin using as substitute for your ADD or ADHD prescribed medication?*										
Marijuana/weed	74%	14	40%	12	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack cocaine	0%	0	7%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	0%	0	10%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	5%	1	27%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Methamphetamines	42%	8	63%	19	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD/acid	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Pharmaceuticals/prescription	0%	0	20%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other drug(s)	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	19		30		N/A		N/A		N/A	

Mental Health

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
Yes	25%	75	22%	65	23%	69	21%	99	20%	91
No	75%	225	78%	233	77%	237	79%	366	80%	375
Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?										
Yes	42%	125	32%	95	35%	106	30%	139	31%	144
No	58%	175	68%	204	65%	198	70%	326	69%	319
Has your drug use, other than hallucinogens, ever lead to a psychotic episode?										
Yes	20%	58	24%	71	18%	53	17%	80	N/A	
No	80%	231	76%	224	82%	246	83%	381	N/A	
(If yes) What drugs did you use?										
Marijuana	11%	6	17%	11	15%	8	3%	2	N/A	
Rock cocaine	4%	2	8%	5	4%	2	4%	3	N/A	
Cocaine	11%	6	8%	5	6%	3	12%	9	N/A	
Meth	61%	35	77%	51	62%	33	78%	61	N/A	
Heroin	9%	5	9%	6	9%	5	13%	10	N/A	
Ecstasy	4%	2	2%	1	2%	1	0%	0	N/A	
LSD	4%	2	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Prescription drugs	9%	5	14%	9	13%	7	8%	6	N/A	
Other	5%	3	5%	3	17%	9	10%	8	N/A	
Total	57		66		53		78		N/A	

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Source: SANDAG

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?										
Yes	34%	95	36%	105	N/A 2020		26%	115	31%	132
No	66%	182	64%	190	N/A 2020		74%	319	69%	298
In the last 12 months, did you*										
Go to work or school drunk or high?	36%	62	22%	36	N/A 2020		36%	93	40%	104
Miss work or school because of drinking or using drugs?	22%	38	19%	30	N/A 2020		24%	63	25%	64
Drive a car while or after drinking alcohol?	22%	61	21%	62	N/A 2020		19%	88	21%	98
Drive a car while or after using drugs?	28%	78	30%	89	N/A 2020		25%	115	28%	131
Ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking?	24%	68	30%	88	N/A 2020		31%	141	32%	147
Ride in a car with a driver who had been using drugs?	32%	89	40%	119	N/A 2020		37%	171	38%	173
Participate in sexual acts while or after drinking?	30%	84	27%	82	N/A 2020		33%	154	35%	159
Participate in sexual acts while or after using drugs?	35%	98	36%	108	N/A 2020		44%	204	39%	181
Have any health problems as a result of drinking?	9%	24	6%	17	N/A 2020		7%	32	9%	41
Have any health problems as a result of using drugs?	16%	44	15%	46	N/A 2020		15%	67	11%	50
Push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	8%	22	14%	42	N/A 2020		14%	66	16%	73
Use alcohol then push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	5%	14	8%	24	N/A 2020		7%	33	6%	27
Use drugs then push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	5%	15	10%	31	N/A 2020		8%	37	5%	22
Total	172-282		295-305		N/A 2020		258-465		257-460	

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In the past 12 months, did it (driving a car while or after drinking alcohol) result in an accident?										
Yes	13%	8	16%	10	N/A 2020		11%	10	11%	11
No	87%	52	84%	52	N/A 2020		89%	78	89%	87
(If yes) Did you seek medical attention (for alcohol-related car accident)?										
Yes	38%	3	40%	4	N/A 2020		20%	2	36%	4
No	63%	5	60%	6	N/A 2020		80%	8	64%	7
In the past 12 months did it (driving a car while or after using drugs) result in an accident?										
Yes	3%	2	11%	10	N/A 2020		4%	5	3%	4
No	97%	75	89%	79	N/A 2020		96%	110	97%	127
(If yes) Did you seek medical attention (for drug-related car accident)?										
Yes	0%	0	20%	2	N/A 2020		40%	2	25%	1
No	100%	2	80%	8	N/A 2020		60%	3	75%	3
Have you ever had an open case with Child Welfare Services (CWS)?										
Yes	35%	64	38%	70	29%	51	34%	93	31%	80
No	65%	121	62%	116	71%	127	66%	180	69%	178
(If yes) Do you currently have an open case with CWS?										
Yes	30%	17	25%	17	N/A 2020		30%	27	26%	19
No	70%	39	75%	51	N/A 2020		70%	62	74%	55
Have you ever been in foster care?										
Yes	13%	40	15%	45	N/A 2020		15%	71	12%	54
No	87%	258	85%	259	N/A 2020		85%	397	88%	412
(If yes) Did you age out of the system?										
Yes	31%	12	57%	25	N/A 2020		54%	38	48%	26
No	69%	27	43%	19	N/A 2020		46%	32	52%	28
Have you ever been a victim of a crime you didn't report?										
Yes	41%	121	37%	111	N/A 2020		37%	173	33%	153
No	59%	176	63%	191	N/A 2020		63%	290	67%	306

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020	2019	2018
Total	300		305		308	469	467
(If yes) What type of crimes?*							
Domestic Violence	16%	19	30%	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
Burglary	11%	13	9%	9	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assault	38%	46	30%	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rape/Abuse	27%	32	24%	25	N/A	N/A	N/A
Robbery	23%	27	27%	28	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other theft	15%	18	12%	13	N/A	N/A	N/A
ID theft	0%	0	7%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A
MV theft	4%	5	1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	8%	10	3%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	120		105		N/A	N/A	N/A
(If yes) Why did you not report the crime?*							
Won't help	19%	23	22%	22	N/A	N/A	N/A
Too risky	10%	12	23%	23	N/A	N/A	N/A
Know person	10%	12	17%	17	N/A	N/A	N/A
Scared	21%	25	19%	19	N/A	N/A	N/A
Want to forget	8%	10	6%	6	N/A	N/A	N/A
Immigration/language issues	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Negative views of Law Enforcement	22%	26	21%	21	N/A	N/A	N/A
Going to	1%	1	4%	4	N/A	N/A	N/A
Don't know how	6%	7	5%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	15%	18	17%	17	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	119		99		N/A	N/A	N/A
Has anyone ever forced you to work against your will by threatening you, taking something from you, or withholding something from you?							
Yes	7%	21	6%	18	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	93%	276	94%	282	N/A	N/A	N/A

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Source: SANDAG

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Have you ever sold drugs or been a middleman?										
Yes	32%	96	40%	121	37%	112	43%	198	44%	206
No	68%	202	60%	180	63%	193	57%	265	56%	257
Have you ever sold drugs or been a middleman in the past 12 months? (Of those who had ever sold or been middleman)										
Yes	43%	41	52%	62	N/A 2020		52%	103	55%	112
No	57%	54	48%	58	N/A 2020		48%	94	45%	93
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any marijuana?										
Yes	50%	149	62%	188	57%	175	56%	260	55%	252
No	50%	148	38%	115	43%	130	44%	204	45%	209
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for marijuana? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	69%	99	67%	126	N/A 2020		61%	159	62%	157
No	31%	44	33%	61	N/A 2020		39%	100	38%	95
In the past 30 days, did you get marijuana without paying any cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	55%	79	55%	104	N/A 2020		58%	150	65%	163
No	45%	65	45%	84	N/A 2020		42%	109	35%	89
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for marijuana? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	10%	14	11%	21	N/A 2020		11%	29	9%	23
No	90%	128	89%	167	N/A 2020		89%	230	91%	229
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get marijuana?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		28%	70
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		19%	48
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		<1%	1
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		24%	60
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		11%	27
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		17%	43

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get marijuana?										
Central	34%	46	25%	41	N/A 2020		28%	69	39%	94
North City	4%	5	12%	20	N/A 2020		7%	17	8%	18
South Suburban	15%	21	16%	26	N/A 2020		17%	41	13%	31
East Suburban	18%	25	29%	49	N/A 2020		22%	54	16%	38
North County West	10%	13	3%	5	N/A 2020		7%	17	7%	16
North County East	11%	15	5%	8	N/A 2020		12%	30	10%	23
East County	3%	4	5%	9	N/A 2020		3%	7	4%	9
Out of County	5%	7	5%	9	N/A 2020		4%	10	5%	11
How easy is it usually to get marijuana?										
Very easy	74%	109	72%	133	65%	113	64%	162	68%	171
Easy	23%	34	23%	43	30%	52	30%	76	26%	65
Difficult	3%	4	5%	10	5%	8	5%	12	5%	12
Very difficult	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	2%	5	1%	2
In the past 30 days did you get marijuana in any of the following ways? *										
Grow it yourself	2%	2	1%	4	N/A 2020		5%	8	7%	11
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		14%	24
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		9%	15
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		19%	31
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		17%	28
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		6%	10
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		5%	8
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		1%	2
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		86%	144
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		2%	3
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any crack or rock cocaine?										
Yes	4%	11	4%	13	4%	13	2%	11	4%	20
No	96%	286	96%	290	96%	292	98%	456	96%	444
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for crack or rock cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	27%	3	38%	5	N/A 2020		45%	5	79%	15
No	73%	8	62%	8	N/A 2020		55%	6	21%	4

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In the past 30 days, did you get any crack or rock cocaine without paying any cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	64%	7	58%	7	N/A 2020		55%	6	53%	10
No	36%	4	42%	5	N/A 2020		45%	5	47%	9
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for crack or rock cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	27%	3	8%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	37%	7
No	73%	8	92%	12	N/A 2020		100%	0	63%	12
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get crack or rock cocaine?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		15%	3
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	2
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	10
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		25%	5
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get crack or rock cocaine?										
Central	56%	5	33%	3	N/A 2020		64%	7	53%	9
North City	0%	0	11%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	18%	3
South Suburban	11%	1	11%	1	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1
East Suburban	0%	0	33%	3	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1
North County West	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	1
North County East	22%	2	0%	0	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1
East County	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	1
Out of County	11%	1	11%	1	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1
How easy is it usually to get crack or rock cocaine?										
Very easy	43%	3	25%	2	46%	6	36%	4	35%	7
Easy	43%	3	25%	2	8%	1	36%	4	30%	6
Difficult	14%	1	38%	3	31%	4	9%	1	25%	5
Very difficult	0%	0	13%	1	15%	2	18%	2	10%	2

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In the past 30 days did you get crack or rock cocaine in any of the following ways?*										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		55%	6
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		36%	4
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		18%	2
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	1
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	1
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	1
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		36%	4
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		73%	8
Made it	100%	10	86%	6	N/A		55%	6	36%	4
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any powder cocaine?										
Yes	8%	24	8%	23	9%	28	9%	40	6%	29
No	92%	272	92%	280	91%	277	91%	427	94%	434
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for powder cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	52%	12	43%	10	N/A 2020		58%	23	66%	19
No	48%	11	57%	13	N/A 2020		42%	17	34%	10
In the past 30 days, did you get any powder cocaine without any paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	65%	15	52%	12	N/A 2020		55%	22	59%	17
No	35%	8	48%	11	N/A 2020		45%	18	41%	12
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for powder cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	17%	4	17%	4	N/A 2020		10%	4	10%	3
No	83%	19	83%	19	N/A 2020		90%	36	90%	26
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get powder cocaine?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		52%	14
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	1
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		33%	9
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		11%	3
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get powder cocaine?										
Central	47%	8	32%	6	N/A 2020		42%	16	40%	10
North City	12%	2	26%	5	N/A 2020		3%	1	8%	2
South Suburban	12%	2	5%	1	N/A 2020		18%	7	20%	5
East Suburban	0%	0	26%	5	N/A 2020		18%	7	4%	1
North County West	6%	1	0%	0	N/A 2020		5%	2	0%	0
North County East	18%	3	0%	0	N/A 2020		11%	4	8%	2
East County	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	4%	1
Out of County	6%	1	11%	2	N/A 2020		3%	1	16%	4
How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine?										
Very easy	27%	6	48%	10	33%	9	34%	13	37%	10
Easy	36%	8	19%	4	30%	8	39%	15	30%	8
Difficult	23%	5	29%	6	30%	8	24%	9	26%	7
Very difficult	14%	3	5%	1	7%	2	3%	1	7%	2
In the past 30 days did you get powder cocaine in any of the following ways?*										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		11%	2
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		89%	16
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any heroin?										
Yes	9%	28	9%	28	16%	48	16%	77	15%	68
No	91%	268	91%	275	84%	257	84%	390	85%	396
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for heroin? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	70%	19	63%	17	N/A 2020		71%	55	72%	48
No	30%	8	37%	10	N/A 2020		29%	22	28%	19

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In the past 30 days, did you get any heroin without paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	36%	10	59%	16	N/A 2020		57%	44	54%	36
No	64%	18	41%	11	N/A 2020		43%	33	46%	31
In the past 30 days did you pay a combination of cash and something else for heroin? (Of those who obtained it in the past 30 days)										
Yes	18%	5	62%	16	N/A 2020		23%	18	24%	16
No	82%	23	38%	10	N/A 2020		77%	59	76%	51
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get heroin?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		33%	21
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	4
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	2
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	18
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	18
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get heroin?										
Central	33%	8	43%	12	N/A 2020		46%	33	41%	25
North City	13%	3	11%	3	N/A 2020		7%	5	7%	4
South Suburban	13%	3	21%	6	N/A 2020		1%	1	5%	3
East Suburban	21%	5	0%	0	N/A 2020		13%	9	15%	9
North County West	8%	2	7%	2	N/A 2020		11%	8	8%	5
North County East	0%	0	4%	1	N/A 2020		10%	7	7%	4
East County	8%	2	11%	3	N/A 2020		10%	7	8%	5
Out of County	4%	1	4%	1	N/A 2020		3%	2	10%	6
How easy is it usually to get heroin?										
Very easy	43%	12	52%	13	35%	16	26%	20	31%	20
Easy	36%	10	24%	6	41%	19	45%	35	48%	31
Difficult	21%	6	24%	6	20%	9	23%	18	14%	9
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	4%	2	5%	4	8%	5

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In the past 30 days did you get heroin any of the following ways?*										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		38%	15
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		23%	9
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		35%	14
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		40%	16
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		18%	7
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		5%	2
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	4
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		90%	36
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	1
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any meth?										
Yes	40%	119	45%	136	51%	155	53%	248	47%	219
No	60%	177	55%	167	49%	150	47%	218	53%	243
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for meth? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	70%	81	79%	106	N/A 2020		70%	169	73%	159
No	30%	35	21%	29	N/A 2020		30%	73	27%	58
In the past 30 days, did you get any meth without paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	61%	71	50%	67	N/A 2020		65%	157	65%	141
No	39%	45	50%	68	N/A 2020		35%	85	35%	76
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for meth? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	25%	29	21%	28	N/A 2020		23%	56	22%	48
No	75%	87	79%	107	N/A 2020		77%	186	78%	168
At what type of place did you most often get meth?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		40%	87
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	14
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		2%	4
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		30%	65
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		20%	44
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		<1%	1

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In what area of San Diego County do you usually get meth?										
Central	38%	39	33%	42	N/A 2020		34%	77	40%	83
North City	6%	6	7%	9	N/A 2020		7%	16	7%	15
South Suburban	16%	17	15%	19	N/A 2020		10%	22	12%	25
East Suburban	17%	18	20%	25	N/A 2020		24%	54	18%	37
North County West	4%	4	9%	11	N/A 2020		7%	15	6%	12
North County East	7%	7	5%	6	N/A 2020		13%	29	6%	12
East County	6%	6	8%	10	N/A 2020		4%	8	7%	15
Out of County	7%	7	4%	5	N/A 2020		3%	6	3%	7
How easy is it usually to get meth?										
Very easy	51%	57	62%	84	44%	67	48%	119	52%	111
Easy	40%	44	27%	36	40%	61	40%	98	37%	80
Difficult	7%	8	10%	13	14%	22	10%	25	9%	20
Very difficult	2%	2	1%	2	1%	2	2%	4	1%	3
In the past 30 days did you get meth any of the following ways?*										
Make it	1%	1	4%	3	N/A 2020		0%	0	1%	1
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		30%	45
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		17%	26
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		23%	35
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		32%	47
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		8%	12
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		3%	5
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		4%	6
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		90%	134
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		0%	0
Have you ever crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Yes	10%	29	11%	33	N/A 2020		10%	47	10%	45
No	90%	257	89%	269	N/A 2020		90%	418	90%	413

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Mean (SD)	21.50 (5.40)		23.88 (11.63)		N/A 2020		25.83 (8.11)		27.62 (10.23)	
Median	20.00		22.00		N/A 2020		25.00		26.00	
Range	12-33		10-61		N/A 2020		11-46		13-53	
(If yes) Why did you bring the drugs across the border?*										
Personal use	54%	15	50%	16	N/A 2020		39%	18	N/A	
To sell myself	18%	5	19%	6	N/A 2020		22%	10	N/A	
Someone paid me to	43%	12	31%	10	N/A 2020		65%	30	N/A	
Other	7%	2	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		N/A	
Total	28		32		N/A 2020		46		N/A	
(If yes) What type of drugs did you cross the border for?*										
Marijuana	32%	9	48%	14	N/A 2020		24%	11	30%	13
Crack cocaine	4%	1	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	7%	3
Powder cocaine	7%	2	7%	2	N/A 2020		11%	5	14%	6
Heroin	36%	10	17%	5	N/A 2020		47%	21	33%	14
Meth	32%	9	34%	10	N/A 2020		42%	19	40%	17
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	1
LSD	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0
Steroids	0%	0	0%	0	N/A 2020		2%	1	0%	0
Prescription/over the counter	32%	9	21%	6	N/A 2020		11%	5	16%	7
Other	7%	2	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	7%	3
Total	28		37		N/A 2020		45		43	
Have you ever been approached to transport, smuggle, conceal, or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican border?										
Yes	18%	53	14%	43	N/A 2020		18%	84	15%	70
No	82%	233	86%	260	N/A 2020		82%	380	85%	389
Have you ever obtained a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	23%	68	32%	97	N/A 2020		23%	106	26%	120
No	77%	228	68%	207	N/A 2020		77%	362	74%	343
(If yes) Do you currently have a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	12%	8	25%	23	N/A 2020		24%	24	33%	39
No	88%	60	75%	70	N/A 2020		76%	78	67%	80

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
(If yes) Do you also have a card for growing marijuana?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		8%	8	11%	13
No	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		92%	98	89%	104
Have you ever thought about getting a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		34%	121	36%	125
No	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		66%	240	64%	218
(If yes) Why haven't you gotten a medical marijuana ID card?*										
Too expensive	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		10%	12	15%	18
Don't want to be part of the system	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		4%	5	4%	5
No medical issues	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		10%	12	7%	9
Easier to get on the street	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		13%	16	7%	9
Better quality on the street	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	2
Cheaper on the street	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		1%	1	2%	3
Don't need it	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		28%	34	30%	37
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		37%	45	39%	48
Total	N/A		N/A		N/A 2020		121		124	
Which of the following ways you have obtained marijuana (of those who obtained it in the past 12 months)?*										
Legal recreational dispensary/business	78%	138	72%	140	65%	125	63%	187	62%	172
Medical dispensary/business	40%	70	44%	86	53%	101	27%	79	41%	112
Streets/dealer	59%	103	62%	120	59%	114	64%	188	62%	171
Delivery from legal dispensary/business	43%	75	47%	92	32%	61	13%	38	28%	78
Other	5%	9	6%	12	12%	23	4%	13	9%	24
Total	176		195		192		295		276	

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
Which method for obtaining marijuana do you prefer (of those who have obtained it in the past 12 months)?										
Legal recreational dispensary/business	45%	68	36%	64	36%	65	45%	128	35%	95
Medical dispensary/business	8%	12	9%	16	20%	37	10%	29	18%	48
Streets/dealer	27%	41	28%	51	24%	43	33%	94	32%	87
Delivery from legal dispensary/business	17%	25	21%	38	9%	17	9%	25	12%	33
Other	3%	5	6%	10	10%	19	2%	7	3%	7
Total	151		179		181		283		270	
Why do you prefer this method to obtain marijuana?*										
No taxes	8%	12	7%	12	1%	2	2%	4	5%	14
Easier	35%	53	45%	80	41%	74	43%	112	46%	124
More convenient	26%	39	28%	50	41%	75	35%	90	48%	129
Quality	N/A		N/A		32%	58	N/A		N/A	
Better Quality	24%	36	25%	45	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Private	1%	1	5%	9	14%	25	N/A		N/A	
Safer	16%	24	17%	30	19%	35	N/A		N/A	
Too strong	1%	1	0%	0	1%	2	N/A		N/A	
More choices	22%	33	13%	24	15%	28	N/A		N/A	
Quicker	5%	8	13%	24	24%	43	N/A		N/A	
Personal connection	9%	14	10%	18	13%	24	N/A		N/A	
Other	3%	4	0%	0	1%	1	34%	87	30%	80
Total	151		179		181		258		269	

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	300		305		308		469		467	
In what part of San Diego County did you most often buy/get marijuana from a legal or medical dispensary?										
Central	23%	23	28%	33	N/A 2020		28%	49	32%	55
North City	10%	10	8%	9	N/A 2020		6%	11	10%	17
South Suburban	18%	18	16%	18	N/A 2020		23%	40	15%	25
East Suburban	20%	20	30%	35	N/A 2020		23%	39	17%	29
North County West	9%	9	2%	2	N/A 2020		5%	8	6%	10
North County East	6%	6	5%	6	N/A 2020		10%	18	12%	20
East County	5%	5	6%	7	N/A 2020		2%	4	4%	6
Out of County	9%	9	5%	6	N/A 2020		2%	4	5%	8
Specify what city do you most often buy/get marijuana from a business?										
San Diego	36%	34	39%	44	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Chula Vista	9%	9	14%	16	N/A		N/A		N/A	
La Mesa	15%	14	42%	48	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Out of County	9%	9	5%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever obtained drugs on the dark web?										
Yes	1%	4	2%	7	2%	5	1%	6	N/A	
No	99%	294	98%	296	98%	301	99%	461	N/A	
(If yes) What drugs have you obtained on the dark web?*										
Marijuana	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	N/A	
Crack	0%	0	17%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Powder cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Heroin	75%	3	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	N/A	
Meth	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	33%	2	N/A	
Ecstasy	25%	1	17%	1	0%	0	17%	1	N/A	
LSD	0%	0	33%	2	20%	1	17%	1	N/A	
Steroids	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Prescription	0%	0	33%	2	60%	3	17%	1	N/A	
Other	50%	2	50%	3	20%	1	17%	1	N/A	
Total	4		6		5		6		N/A	

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018
Total	300		305		308		469		467
Have you ever obtained drugs on the regular internet?									
Yes	5%	15	5%	14	3%	9	5%	22	N/A
No	95%	283	95%	289	97%	297	95%	447	N/A
(If yes) What drugs have you obtained on the regular internet?*									
Marijuana	67%	10	69%	9	44%	4	50%	11	N/A
Crack	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	5%	1	N/A
Powder cocaine	0%	0	8%	1	22%	2	5%	1	N/A
Heroin	7%	1	23%	3	0%	0	18%	4	N/A
Meth	40%	6	23%	3	22%	2	41%	9	N/A
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1	N/A
LSD	7%	1	8%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A
Steroids	7%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A
Prescription	7%	1	0%	0	22%	2	5%	1	N/A
Other	7%	1	0%	0	11%	1	0%	0	N/A
Total	15		13		9		22		N/A
Have you ever used any form of electronic payments to buy drugs (not including debit or credit cards)?									
Yes	10%	30	9%	27	4%	11	2%	11	N/A
No	90%	268	91%	276	96%	295	98%	457	N/A
(If yes) What did you use?									
Bitcoin	3%	1	15%	4	36%	4	11%	1	N/A
PayPal	7%	2	27%	7	18%	2	33%	3	N/A
Venmo	33%	10	38%	10	36%	4	78%	7	N/A
Zelle	13%	4	12%	3	9%	1	11%	1	N/A
Other	60%	18	38%	10	36%	4	33%	3	N/A
Total	30		26		11		9		N/A

* Percentages based on multiple responses